

形近字、意群总结

使用指南：

- 1 形近字的总结只用于方便记忆。
- 2 意群总结为集团记忆和为类反准备，将一个单词归入一个意群不代表它没有其他意思，这一点务必注意。
- 3 这份总结还有很多不完善之处，只是我自己用的材料，大家可以根据自己的需要进行修改。

一 形近字

1、-bble

| | |
|----------|----------------------|
| dabble | v 涉足 涉猎 |
| babble | v 牙牙学语 喋喋不休 |
| scribble | v 乱写 |
| quibble | v 小反对 |
| pebble | n 小石头 (大石头: boulder) |
| cobble | n 大鹅卵石 v 拙劣地修补 |
| rubble | n 碎石 |
| bubble | v 冒泡 |
| wobble | v 摇摆 |
| grabble | v 搜索 |
| fribble | v 轻佻的人 |
| nibble | v 小口咬 |
| gobble | v 狼吞虎咽 |
| gabble | v 急促而不清楚的说 |
| squabble | v 小争吵 |
| dribble | v 滴下 |
| hobble | v 蹒跚 |

2、-lude

| | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|
| collude | v 串谋 勾结 |
| seclude | v 隔离 |
| occlude | v 使闭塞 |
| include | n 包括 包含 |
| prelude | n 前奏 序曲 |
| preclude | v 预防 阻止 |
| elude | v 躲避 |
| exclude | v 拒绝接纳 排斥 排除(encompass<>exclude) |
| interlude | n 暂时休息 幕间休息 |

3、-solute

| | |
|------------|------------|
| solute | n 溶解物 溶质 |
| dissolute | adj. 放荡的 |
| resolute | adj. 坚决的 |
| irresolute | adj. 犹豫不决的 |
| absolute | adj. 绝对的 |

4、几组形近字

| | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
| rally | v 召集 集合 |
| ally | n 同盟国 支持者 |
| alloy | v 合金 |
| alley | n 小巷 |
| alloy | v 减轻 |
| array | v 陈列 部署 |
| arroyo | n 干枯的河床 小河 |
| snug | adj. 舒适的 |
| smug | adj. 自鸣得意的 |
| snub | v 冷漠 冷落 |
| snob | n 势利小人 (snobbish 附庸风雅的 refined 优雅的) |
| blush | v/n 脸红 (动作表达心里感情: 尴尬) |
| flush | v 脸红 冲刷 |
| plush | adj. 豪华的 |
| lush | adj. 茂盛的 |
| carve | v 雕刻 切 |
| crave | v 热望 渴望 |
| craven | n 胆小鬼 |

cavern n 巨大的山洞
cavity n 龋齿 洞

二 意群

1、18 个躲避 (from Jason)

ps: Jason 是指新东方的 Jason, 谢谢他几个月来的教导, 下同。

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|----------|--------|
| avoid | goldbrick | sidestep | bilk |
| escape | shirk | hedge | avert |
| shun | parry | fence | eschew |
| skirt | evade | elude | |
| malingering | circumvent | dodge | |

p.s.: malingering goldbrick shirk 躲避责任
parry evade circumvent sidestep hedge fence 躲避问题
dodge 躲避打击 avert 躲避眼神 hedge 躲避风险
elude 还有无法理解之意 sth eludes me bilk 还有欺骗之意

2、浪费、慷慨、节俭、吝啬

dissipate v
waste v
lavish adj.
squander v

浪费

prodigal adj.
improvidence n
sumptuous adj.
extravagancy n

profligate adj.
profusion n
fritter v
dissolute adj.

p.s.: 败家子: spendthrift wastrel prodigal profligate

munificent adj.
generous adj.

慷慨

liberal adj.
largesse n.

frugal adj.
husbandry n
provident adj.
thrift n

节俭

economize n
prudent adj.
Spartan adj.
sparing adj.

canny adj.
austere adj.

吝啬

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| mean adj. | penurious adj. | niggardly adj. |
| tightfisted adj. | stingy adj. | miserly adj. |
| parsimonious adj. | skimp v | |

p.s.: 吝啬鬼 miser niggard (sluggard 懒鬼) skinflint

3、简洁与冗长

简洁

| | | |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| terse adj. | laconic adj. | succinct adj. |
| pithy adj. | concise adj. | brief adj. |
| compendiary adj. | | |

冗长

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| diffuse adj. | wordy adj. | screech n |
| voluble adj. | windy adj. | circumlocution n |
| lengthy adj. | redundant adj. | belabor n |
| verbose adj. | pleonastic adj. | |
| prolix adj. | loquacious adj. | |

4、平息、抚慰与煽动、激起

平息、抚慰

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| mollify v | slake v | disarm v |
| propitiate v | pacificate n | lull v |
| appease v | reconcile v | assuage v |
| conciliate v | pacify v | salve v (n 抚慰剂) |
| calm v | soothe v | allay v |
| placate v | console v | mitigate v |

煽动、激起

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------|
| stir v | instigate v | vex v |
| agitate v | peeve v | abet v |
| provoke v | irritate v | enkindle v |
| foment v | rouse v | sedition n |
| incite v | rankle v | bait v. |

p.s.: 煽动者 incendiary instigator demagogue (煽动政治家) firebrand

5、欺骗

诱骗

inveigle v
decoy vt.
coax v

cajole vt
blandishment n
wheelde v

entrap vt

欺骗

swindle v/n
beguile vt
deceive v
hoodwink vt
gull vt
hoax v/n (n 骗局)

double-cross n
spurious adj.
bluff v
dupe vt
cozen v
chicanery n

fraudulent adj.
palter vi
deceitful adj.
delusive adj.

6、犹豫不决

hesitance n
boggle v
vacillate v

irresolute adj.
waver v/n
halt vi

oscillate v
scruple v/n
falter v

p.s.: boggle 指因为怀疑、恐惧而犹豫
resolute adj. 坚决的

7、短暂与长久

短暂

evanescent adj.
ephemeral adj.
transitory adj.

impermanent adj.
transient adj.
fleeting adj.

momentary adj.
interim adj.(临时的)

持久

abiding adj.
endure v
permanent adj.

persistent adj.
lasting adj.
perpetual adj.

eternal adj.
everlasting adj.
invariable adj.

8、胆小与胆大

胆小

timorous adj.
timid adj.
recreant adj.

pusillanimous adj.
craven adj.
gutless adj.

spineless adj.
nerveless adj.
chinless adj.

p.s.: coward 胆小鬼

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 胆大 | |
| stouthearted adj. | audacious adj. | valorous adj. |
| dauntless adj. | temerity n | gallant adj. |
| valiant adj. | fearless adj. | |
| embolden vt. | intrepid adj. | |

p.s.: daredevil 大胆的人

| | | |
|----------|----------|---------|
| | 畏缩 | |
| cower v | flinch v | quail v |
| recoil v | cringe v | wince v |

p.s.: 前五个因害怕(fear)而畏缩, wince 因痛苦(pain)而畏缩

9、倔强的、顽固的 (from Jason)

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | 倔强的、顽固的 | |
| obstinate adj. | pertinacious adj. | hidebound adj. |
| intransigent adj. | tenacious adj. | ossified adj. |
| refractory adj. | intractable adj. | |
| unmanageable adj. | obdurate adj. | |
| headstrong adj. | contumacious adj. | adamant adj. |
| stubborn adj. | inflexible adj. | willful adj. |
| wrongheaded adj. | unyielding adj. | dogged adj. |
| recalcitrant adj. | unbending adj. | mulish adj. |
| | 柔顺的 | |
| pliant n | tractable adj. | tame adj. |
| complaisance n | meek adj. | |

10、批评与表扬

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 赞扬 颂词 | |
| accolade n | exaltation n | citation n |
| eulogy n | commend v | tribute n |
| panegyric n | praise v | approbation n |
| extol v | encomium n | |

| | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | 批评 谴责 责难 | |
| criticism n | castigation n | reproach v |
| excoriate n | censure v/n | accuse v |
| fulminate v | reprehend n | condemn v |
| reprobate v | chide v | stricture n |
| reproof v | rebuke v/n | upbraid v |
| swearword v | rap v/n | |
| denunciation n | reprimand n | |

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 诽谤 | |
| aspersion n | malign v | slander v/n |
| calumny n | defame v | vilify v |
| besmirch v | denigrate v | derogate v |

| | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | 谩骂 | |
| invective adj./n | scurrile adj. | obloquy n |
| abusive adj. | diatribe n | vituperation n |

11、易怒的与脾气好的

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | 易怒的 | |
| testy adj. | cranky adj. | peppery adj. |
| apoplectic adj. | hot-tempered adj. | temperish adj. |
| irascible adj. | ireful adj. | touchy adj. |
| choleric adj. | passionate adj. | snappish adj. |

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 脾气好的 | |
| affable adj. | amiable adj. | genial adj. |
| gentleness n | lenient adj. | |

12、即兴的 没有准备的

| | | |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| offhand adj. | extemporaneous adj. | unrehearsed adj. |
| impromptu adj. | improvised adj. | |
| extemporary adj. | adlib v | |

13、专横的

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| presumptuous adj. | pompous adj. | arrogant adj. |
| assuming adj. | vainglorious adj. | haughty adj. |

hauteur n
supercilious adj.

overbearing adj.
imperious adj.

pontifical adj.

14、倾向 癖好

propensity n
tendency n
disposition n
predisposition n

inclination n
proclivity n
bent n
liability n

predilection n
penchant n
orientation n

15、厚颜无耻

brazen adj.
impudent adj.
brassy adj.

effrontery n
shameless adj.
barefaced adj.

brazenfaced adj.
unabashed adj.

16、沮丧

dampen v
dejected adj.
despondent adj.
depressed adj.

discomfit v
dismay v/n
crestfallen adj. -
hangdog adj.

wretched adj.
demoralize v
dishearten v
dispirit v

17、促进与阻碍

promote v
accelerate v
expedite v

促进

hasten v
foment v
enhance

facilitate

retard v
barricade v
hamper v
impede v

阻碍

obstruct v
thwart v
check v/n
stunt v

scotch v
stymie v
hinder v
encumber v

p.s.: stunt 阻碍生长

18、解放与束缚

| | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 解放 | |
| loose n | liberate v | release v/n |
| emancipate v | manumit v | |
| discharge v | enfranchise v | |

| | | |
|------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | 束缚 | |
| constrained adj. | shackle v | enfetter v (fetter) |
| cord n | bondage n | enslave v |

| | | |
|----------|---------------|--|
| | 监禁 | |
| immure v | incarcerate v | |

19、严肃的

| | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|
| dour adj. | serious adj. | severity n |
| grave adj. | solemn adj. | sober adj. |

20、贪婪

| | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| acquisitive adj. | desirous adj. | voracious adj. |
| avaricious adj. | grabby adj. | ravenous adj. |
| covetous adj. | grasping adj. | cupidity n |
| rapacious adj. | greedy adj. | |

p.s.: ravenous—very eager or greedy for food.

21、易碎的

| | |
|--------------|--------------|
| friable adj. | brittle adj. |
| crumble v | fragile adj. |

22、尊敬 憎恨

| | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | 尊敬 | |
| esteem v/n | sanctify v | obeisant v (鞠躬) |
| revere v | estimable adj. | deference n |
| respect v/n | homage n | hallow v (视神圣) |
| honor v/n | regard v/n | |
| venerate v | | |

憎恨

aversion n
 disinclination n
 execrable adj.
 odium n
 detestation n
 abhorrence n

disgusting adj.
 repugnant adj.
 repel v
 gadfly n(牛虻)
 irksome adj.
 loathsome adj.

noisome adj.
 rebarbative adj.
 antipathy n
 repulse v
 abominate v
 animosity n

23、同意 反对

同意

consensus n
 concur v
 acquiesce v

accede v
 assent v
 consent v/n

endorse v
 sanction v
 grant v

p.s.: acquiesce 勉强同意

反对

demur v/n
 buck v
 contravene v
 challenge v

castigate v
 remonstrance n
 naysay v
 protest v

exception n
 dissent v

24、承认 否认

承认

avow v
 concede v
 grant v

acknowledge v
 admit v
 affirm v

confess v

否认

renege v
 deny v

disavow n
 gainsay

repudiate v

25、空洞 乏味的

insipid adj.
 vapid adj.

jejune adj. (空洞的)
 flat adj. (平的)

inane adj. (空洞的)

p.s.: 后三个的引申义为乏味的

26、陈腐的

banal adj.
trite adj.

threadbare adj.
timeworn adj.

hackneyed adj.
stereotyped adj.

p.s.: cliché bromide platitude stereotype 陈词滥调的

27、易变的

fickle adj. (指感情等)
volatility n (挥发性)
mercurial adj.
whimsical adj. (反复无常的)
caprice n (反复无常)
labile adj.
inconstant adj.

erratic adj.
protean adj. (指演技)
versatile adj. (多才多艺的)
levity n (还有轻浮之意)
ticklish adj. (易怒的)

28、-aunt 七仙姑 (from Jason)

| | |
|--------|-----------|
| daunt | v 沮丧 |
| flaunt | v 炫耀 |
| gaunt | adj. 憔悴的 |
| haunt | v 萦绕 经常出没 |
| jaunt | vi/n 短途旅行 |
| taunt | v 辱骂嘲弄 |
| vaunt | v/n 自夸吹嘘 |

29、马屁精及其特征 (from Jason)

马屁精: sycophant toady

特征:

complaisant adj. 柔顺的
fawning adj. 奉承的
obsequious adj. 奉承的
cringing adj. 奉承的

adulatory adj. 奉承的
servile adj. 奴性的
ingratiate vt 使迎合

30、药剂 (from Jason)

analgesic painkiller anodyne 止痛药 消除 pain
anesthetic 麻醉剂 用来 numb 消除 sensation

antiseptic 杀虫剂 用来 sterilize
astringent 收缩剂 用后结果 contract pucker
coagulant 凝结剂 用来 congeal clot v 凝结 血液凝块 用后结果 thicken
defoliant 落叶剂 干掉 leave
desiccant 干燥剂 用来 dry
detergent 清洁剂
enzyme 是 catalyst 的一种
emollient 润肤剂 用来 soothe 结果 supple

p.s.: 和润肤剂功能类似的是一堆药膏
salve 药膏 unctuous 油质的
balm 药膏 安慰物 irritant 刺激物
ointment 药膏

leaven 发酵剂 v 发酵 增加 volume
lubricant 润滑剂 消除 friction abrasion
palliative 缓释剂 消除 symptom
pesticide 杀虫剂 insecticide 干掉 insect
purgative 泻药
placebo 安慰剂 特点 innocuous 无毒的
类似的是三个万灵药 nostrum panacea elixir 特点假
preservative 防腐剂 防止 decay
reagent 试剂
sedative 镇静剂 tranquillizer 镇定剂 用来 pacify 消除 drowsy
solvent adj. 溶剂 (他意: 有偿债能力的) 用来 dissolve
stimulant 兴奋剂 tonic 补品 消除 lethargic 无精打采的
soporific hypnotic narcotic opiate 安眠药 sleep
vaccine 疫苗增加 immunity
dose (药)剂量 overdose (药物)过度剂量 违背 prescription

31、“假”的特征 (from Jason)

假药: panacea 万灵药; placebo 安慰剂; nostrum 包治百病的药
伪科学: alchemy 炼金术 (chemistry); astrology 占星术 (astronomy)

| | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| sophism 诡辩 (reasoning) | fulsome 恭维 (compliment) |
| counterfeit 假币 (money) | toupee 假发 (hair) |
| bravado 故作勇敢 (courage) | denture 假牙 (tooth) |

32、“小”的特征 (from Jason)

| | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 小山 hill (mountain) | 小洞 cavity (hole) |
|--------------------|------------------|

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| 小溪小河 creek brook rivulet (river) | 小饰物 trinket (jewelry) |
| 小树林 grove (woods) | 小数量 pittance modicum (amount) |
| 小树枝 twig (limb) | 小步走 mince |
| 小工具 gadget (tool) | 小反对 quibble (object) |
| 小差别 nuance (distinction) | 小口喝 sip (drink) |
| 小雕像 figurine (statue) | 小口吃 nibble (eat) |
| 小插图 vignette | |
| 小过失小错误 foible lapse peccadillo (error offense) | |
| 小争吵 tiff miff spat squabble skirmish (quarrel) | |

33、特立独行的人

| | |
|---------------|-------------|
| maverick | 独来独往者 闹独立的人 |
| iconoclast | 打破神像的人 |
| nonconformist | 非英国国教徒 |
| bohemian | 放荡不羁的文化人 |

p.s.: 反面特征 custom cooperation

34、自制 节制

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| abstinence n | temperance n | self-denial n |
| continence n | sobriety n | abstemious adj. |

p.s.: 自制、节制的人 ascetic stoic
堕落的人 reprobate (反面特征为自制、节制)

35、与动物有关的词 (from Jason)

| | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|
| 小动物 | | |
| eaglet 小鹰 | fledging 小鸟 | minnow 小鱼 |
| fawn 小鹿 小羊 | calf 小牛 | |
| 母动物 | | |
| ewe 母羊 | pen 母天鹅 | cow 母牛 |
| sow 母猪 | | |

p.s.: 天鹅 swan

| | |
|----------------|------------|
| 又小又母的动物 | |
| filly 小母马 | pullet 小母鸡 |

drone 单调(monotonous)地说
elaborate 详细阐述 (反面特征: sketchy)
belabor 唠叨地说(唐僧说)
assert 斩钉截铁地说
parrot 学舌 (反面特征: originality)

38、顶点 (from Jason)

| 最高点 | | |
|--------|--------|----------|
| zenith | peak | pinnacle |
| acme | summit | |
| apex | vertex | |

最低点: nadir

39、事物及其渣 (from Jason)

filings n. 锉屑, 锉末
shavings n. 刮, 修胡须, 削, 刨, 刨花
crumb n. 碎屑, 面包屑, 少许 vt. 搓碎, 弄碎
shard 陶瓷碎片
splinter 玻璃木头碎片
fragment 骨头碎片
sawdust 锯屑
cinder 煤渣
dross 浮渣
slag 矿渣 炉渣火山岩渣
chaff 谷壳 糠